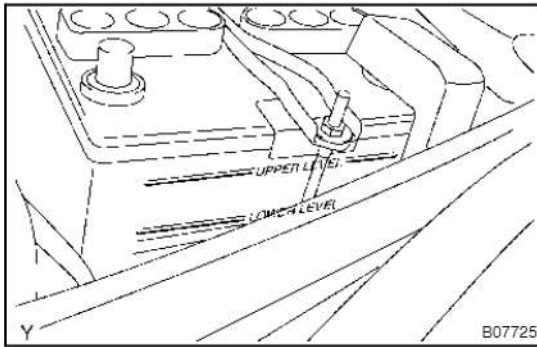


CHARGING SYSTEM

CH021-07

PRECAUTION

- Check that the battery cables are connected to the correct terminals.
- Disconnect the battery cables when the battery is given a quick charge.
- Do not perform tests with a high voltage insulation resistance tester.
- Never disconnect the battery while the engine is running.



ON-VEHICLE INSPECTION

1. CHECK BATTERY ELECTROLYTE LEVEL

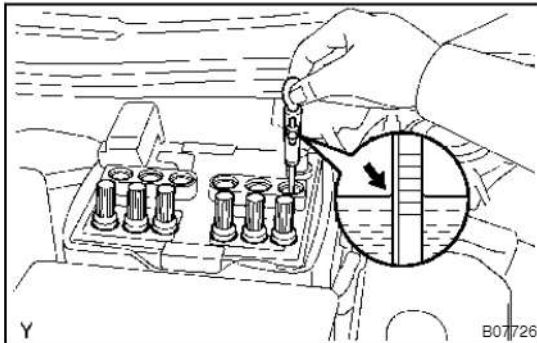
Check the electrolyte quantity of each cell.

Maintenance-Free Battery:

If under the lower level, replace the battery (or add distilled water if possible) and check the charging system.

Except Maintenance-Free Battery:

If under the lower level, add distilled water.



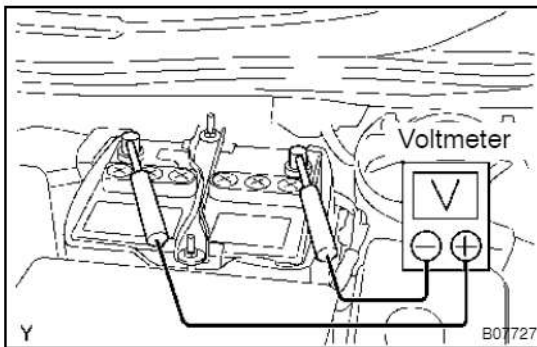
2. Except Maintenance-Free Battery: CHECK BATTERY SPECIFIC GRAVITY

Check the specific gravity of each cell.

Standard specific gravity:

1.25 - 1.29 at 20°C (68°F)

If the specific gravity is less than specification, charge the battery.



3. CHECK BATTERY VOLTAGE

(a) After having driven the vehicle and in the case that 20 minutes have not passed after having stopped the engine, turn the ignition switch ON and turn on the electrical system (headlight, blower motor, rear defogger etc.) for 60 seconds to remove the surface charge.

(b) Turn the ignition switch OFF and turn off the electrical systems.

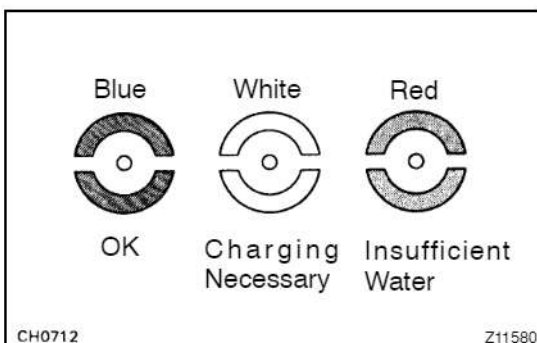
(c) Measure the battery voltage between the negative (-) and positive (+) terminals of the battery.

Standard voltage: 12.5 - 12.9 V at 20°C (68°F)

If the voltage is less than specification, charge the battery.

HINT:

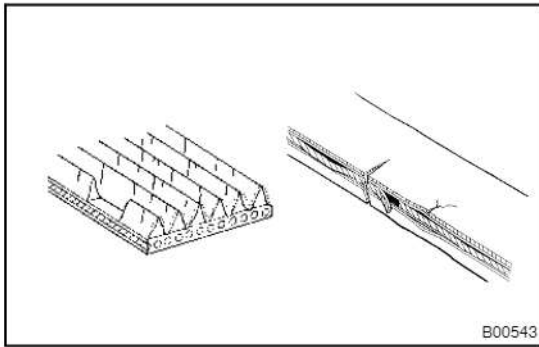
Check the indicator as shown in illustration.



4. CHECK BATTERY TERMINALS, FUSIBLE LINK AND FUSES

(a) Check that the battery terminals are not loose or corroded.

(b) Check the fusible link, H-fuses and fuses for continuity.



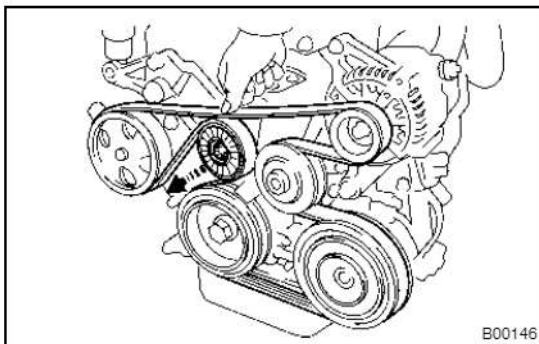
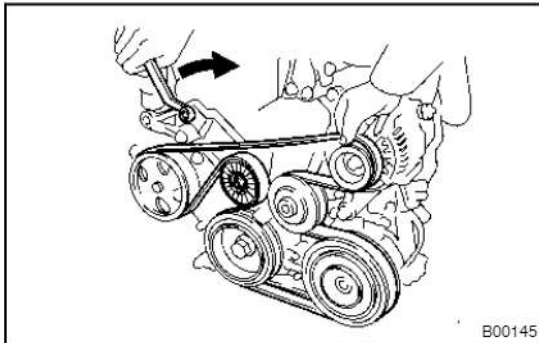
5. INSPECT DRIVE BELT

- (a) Visually check the belt for excessive wear, frayed cords etc.

If any defect has been found, replace the drive belt.

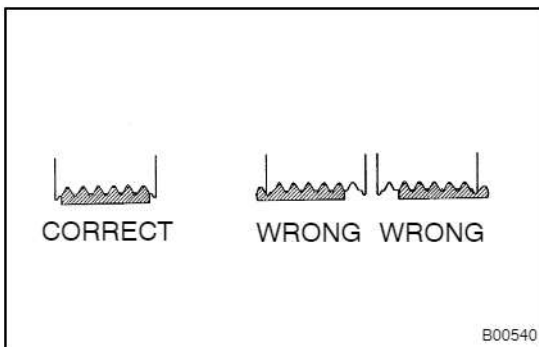
HINT:

- Cracks on the rib side of a belt are considered acceptable. If the belt has chunks missing from the ribs, it should be replaced.
- The drive belt tension can be released by turning the belt tensioner clockwise.



- (b) Check the belt tensioner operation.
- Check that belt tensioner moves downward when the drive belt is pressed down at the points indicated in the illustration with approx. 98 N (10 kgf, 22.0 lbf) of force.
 - Check the alignment of the belt tensioner pulley to make sure the drive belt will not slip off the pulley.

If necessary, replace the belt tensioner.



HINT:

- After installing a belt, check that it fits properly in the ribbed grooves.
- Check with your hand to confirm that the belt has not slipped out of the groove on the bottom of the pulley.
- After installing a new belts, run the engine for about 5 minutes and check the belt tension existing.

6. VISUALLY CHECK GENERATOR WIRING AND LISTEN FOR ABNORMAL NOISES

- (a) Check that the wiring is in good condition.
- (b) Check that there is no abnormal noise from the generator while the engine is running.

7. INSPECT DISCHARGE WARNING LIGHT CIRCUIT

- (a) Turn the ignition switch "ON". Check that the discharge warning light comes on.
- (b) Start the engine. Check that the light goes off.

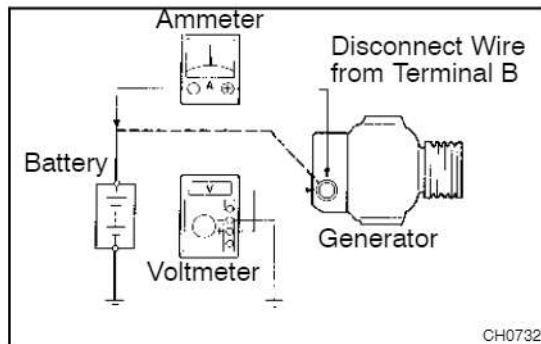
If the light does not operate as specified, troubleshoot the discharge warning light circuit.

8. INSPECT CHARGING CIRCUIT WITHOUT LOAD**HINT:**

If a battery/generator tester is available, connect the tester to the charging circuit as per manufacturer's instructions.

(a) If a tester is not available, connect a voltmeter to the charging circuit as follows:

- Disconnect to the wire from terminal B of the generator and connect it to the negative (–) lead of the ammeter.



- Connect the positive (+) lead of the ammeter to terminal B of the generator.
- Connect the positive (+) lead of the voltmeter to terminal B of the generator.
- Ground the negative (–) lead of the voltmeter.

(b) Check the charging circuit as follows:

With the engine running from idle to 2,000 rpm, check the reading on the ammeter and voltmeter.

Standard amperage: 10 A or less

Standard voltage: 13.2 – 14.8 V

If the value is not specified, check the generator.

9. INSPECT CHARGING CIRCUIT WITH LOAD

(a) With the engine running at 2,000 rpm, turn on the high beam headlights and place the heater blower switch at "H".

(b) Check the reading on the ammeter.

Standard amperage: 30 A or more

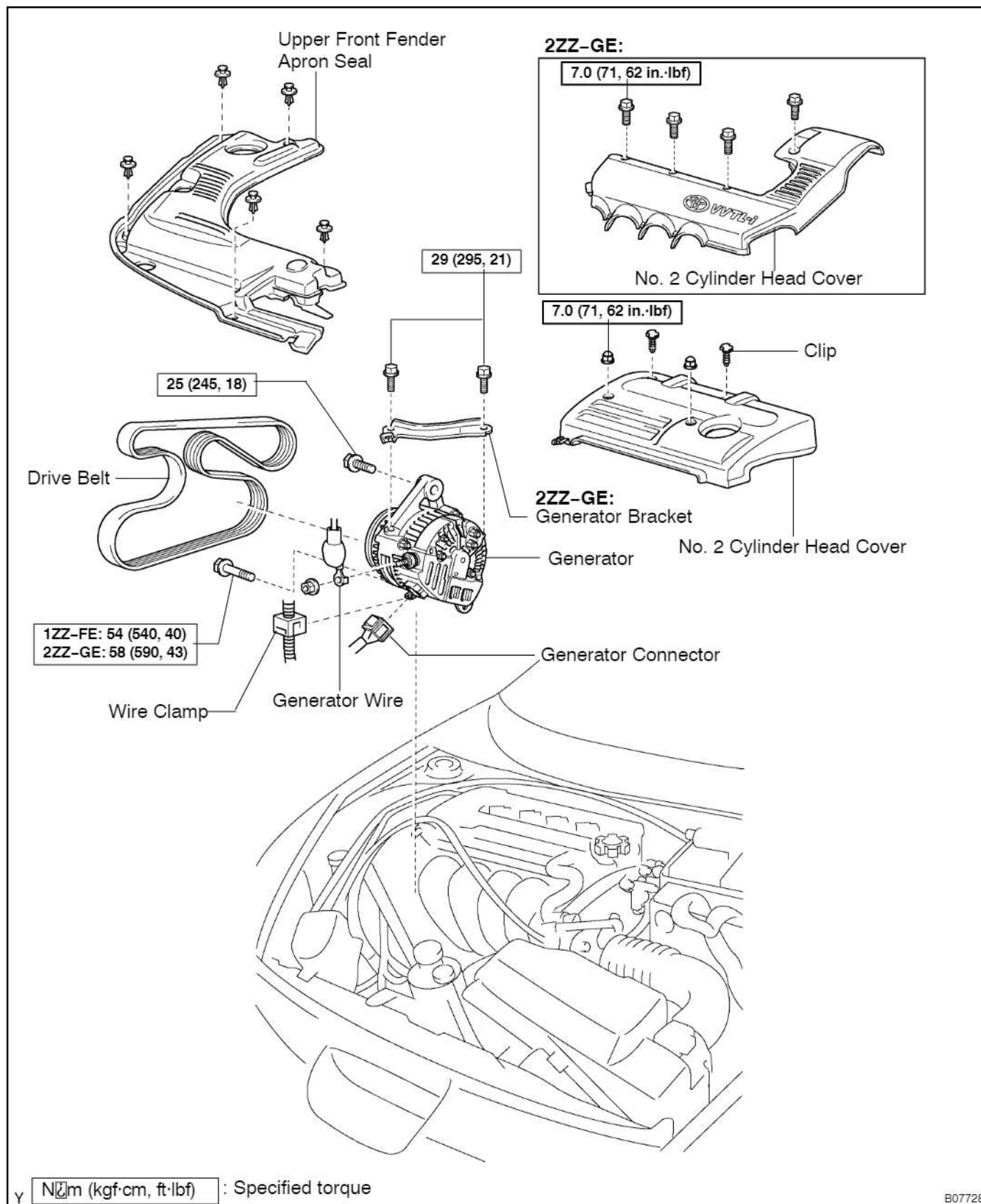
If the ammeter reading is less than standard amperage, repair the generator.

HINT:

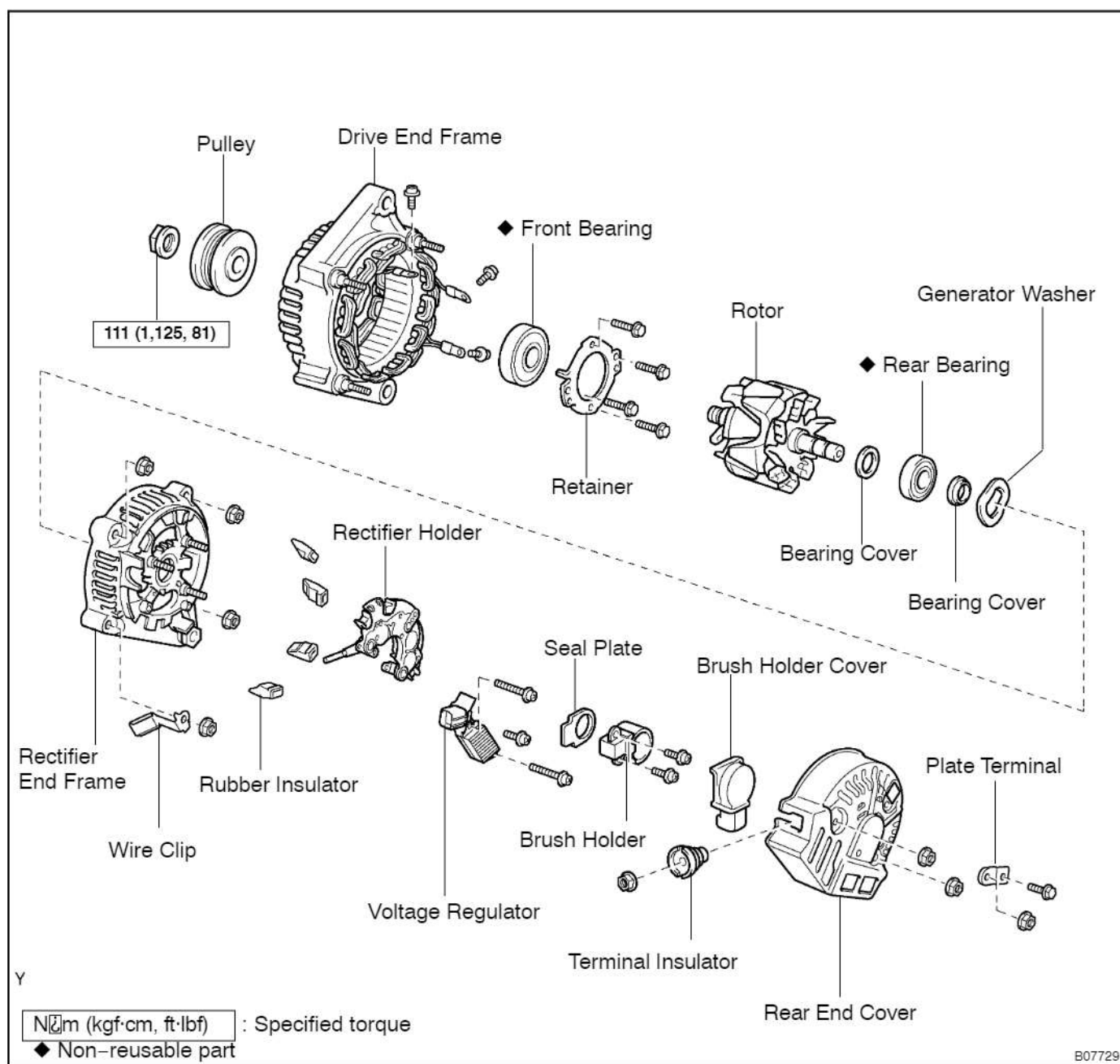
If the battery is fully charged, the indication will sometimes be less than standard amperage.

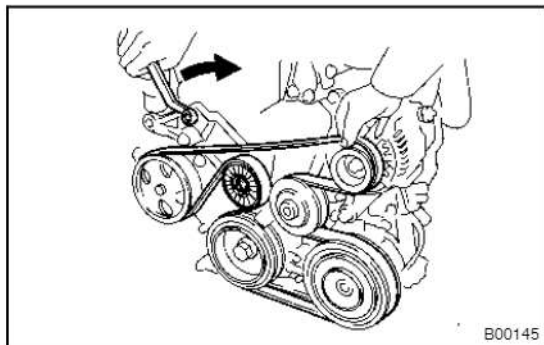
GENERATOR COMPONENTS

CH023-14



B07728

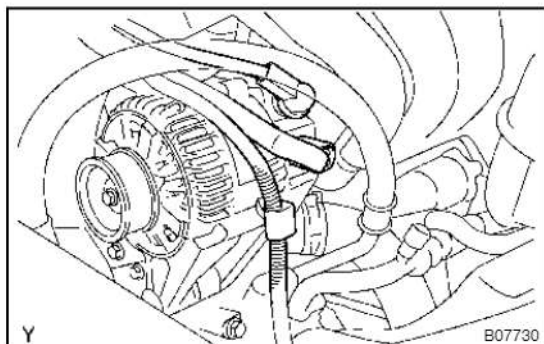




REMOVAL

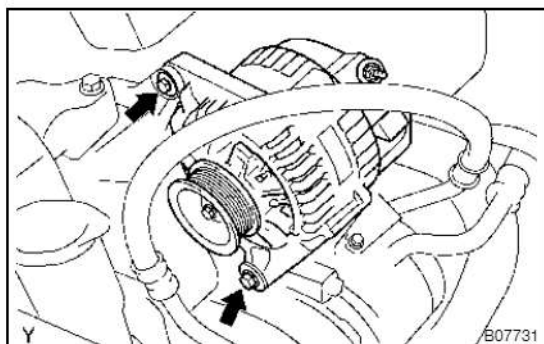
1. REMOVE DRIVE BELT

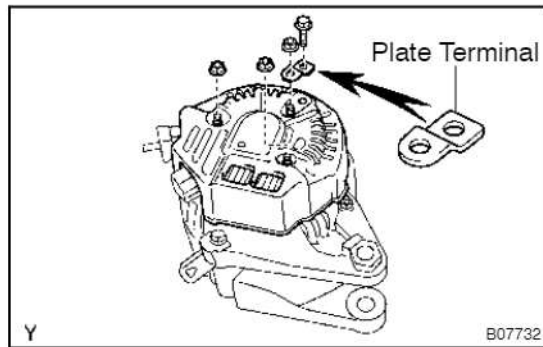
- (a) Turn the drive belt tensioner clockwise to relieve tension on the belt, and then remove the belt.
- (b) Carefully return the tensioner to the unloaded position.



2. REMOVE GENERATOR

- (a) Disconnect the wire clamp from the wire clip on the rectifier end frame.
- (b) Remove the rubber cap and nut, and disconnect the generator wire.
- (c) Disconnect the generator connector.
- (d) 2ZZ-GE:
Remove the 2 bolts and generator bracket.
- (e) Remove the 2 bolts and generator.

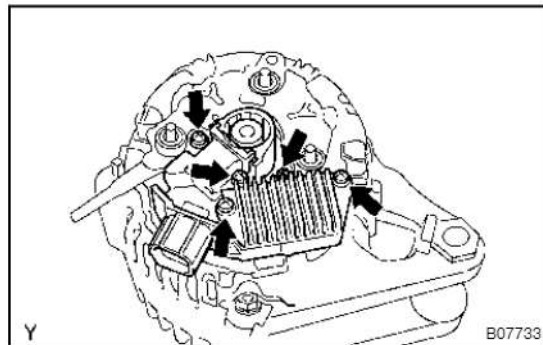




DISASSEMBLY

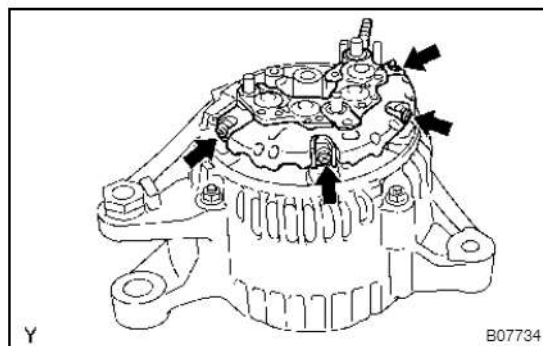
1. REMOVE REAR END COVER

- Remove the nut and terminal insulator.
- Remove the bolt, 3 nuts, plate terminal and end cover.



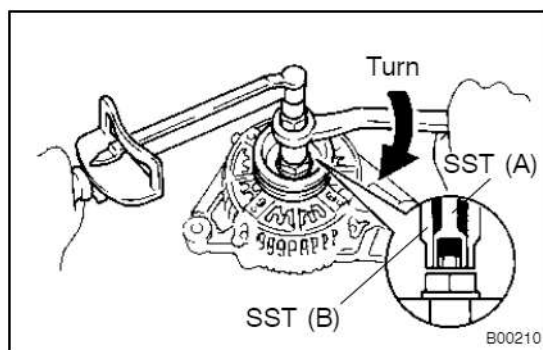
2. REMOVE BRUSH HOLDER AND VOLTAGE REGULATOR

- Remove the brush holder cover from the brush holder.
- Remove the 5 screws, brush holder and voltage regulator.
- Remove the seal plate from the rectifier end frame.



3. REMOVE RECTIFIER HOLDER

- Remove the 4 screws and rectifier holder.
- Remove the 4 rubber insulators.



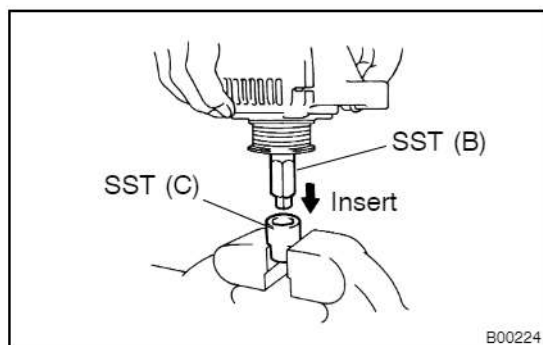
4. REMOVE PULLEY

- Hold SST (A) with a torque wrench, and tighten SST (B) clockwise to the specified torque.

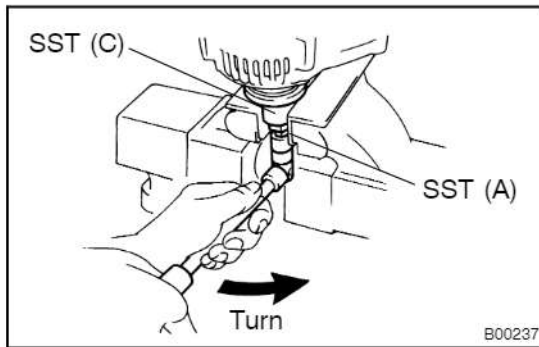
SST 09820-63011

Torque: 39 N·m (400 kgf·cm, 29 ft·lbf)

- Check that SST (A) is secured to the rotor shaft.



- Mount SST (C) in a vise.
- Insert SST (B) into SST (C), and attach the pulley nut to SST (C).

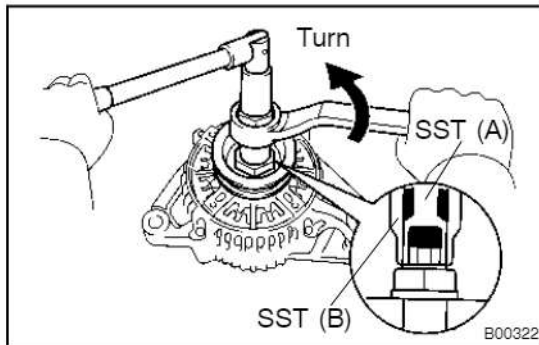


- (e) To loosen the pulley nut, turn SST (A) in the direction shown in the illustration.

NOTICE:

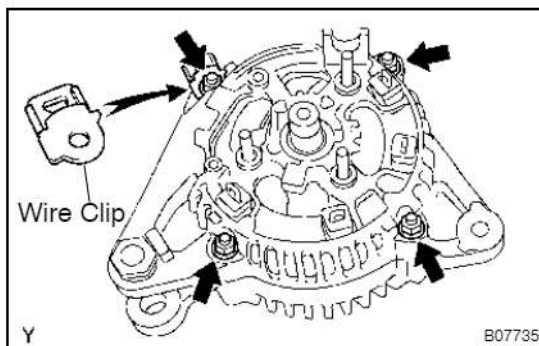
To prevent damage to the rotor shaft, do not loosen the pulley nut more than one-half of a turn.

- (f) Remove the generator from SST (C).



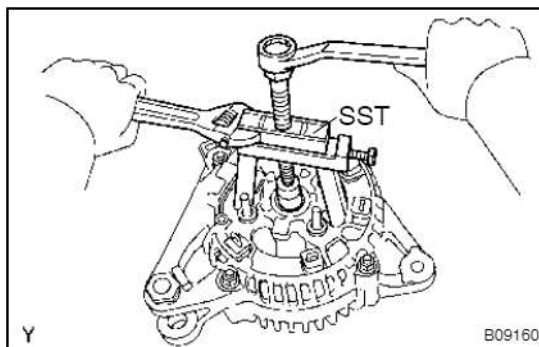
- (g) Turn SST (B), and remove SST (A and B).

- (h) Remove the pulley nut and pulley.



5. REMOVE RECTIFIER END FRAME

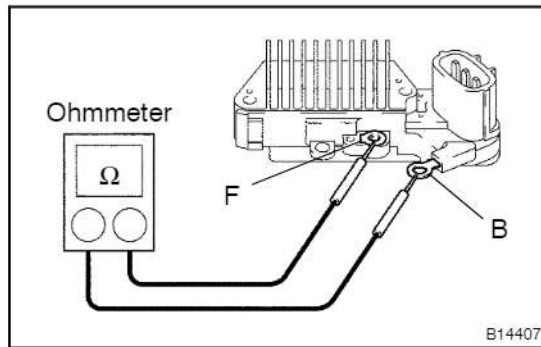
- (a) Remove the 4 nuts and wire clip.



- (b) Using SST, remove the rectifier end frame.
SST 09286-46011

- (c) Remove the generator washer from the rotor

6. REMOVE ROTOR FROM DRIVE END FRAME



INSPECTION

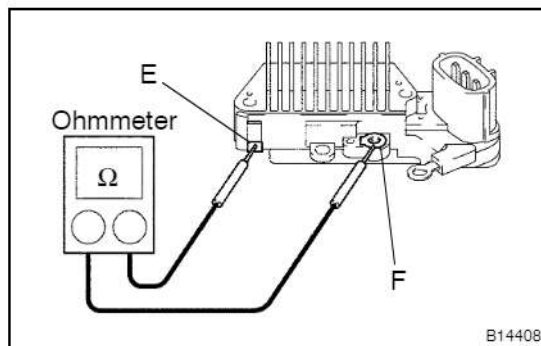
1. INSPECT VOLTAGE REGULATOR

- (a) Using an ohmmeter, check the continuity between terminals F and B.

Standard:

When the positive and negative poles between terminals F and B are exchanged, there is continuity in one way but no continuity in another way.

If the continuity is not as specified, replace the voltage regulator.

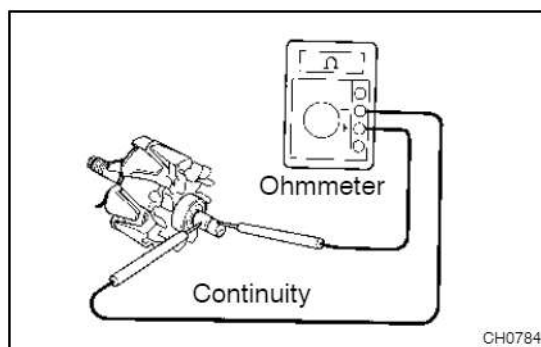


- (b) Using an ohmmeter, check the continuity between terminals F and E.

Standard:

When the positive and negative poles between terminals F and E are exchanged, there is continuity in one way but no continuity in another way.

If the continuity is not as specified, replace the voltage regulator.



2. INSPECT ROTOR FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

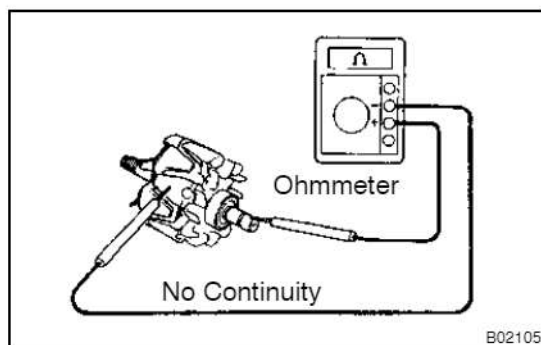
Using an ohmmeter, check that there is continuity between the slip rings.

Standard resistance:

MT 2.7 – 3.1 Ω at 20°C (68°F)

AT 2.1 – 2.5 Ω at 20°C (68°F)

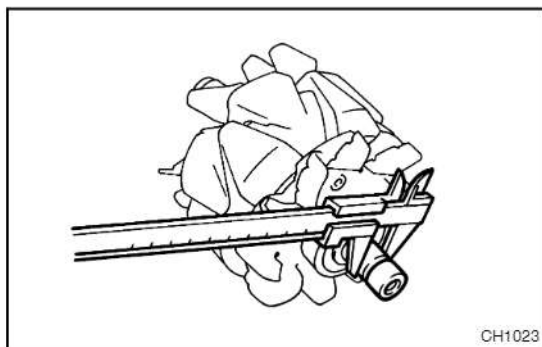
If there is no continuity, replace the rotor.



3. INSPECT ROTOR FOR GROUND

Using an ohmmeter, check that there is no continuity between the slip ring and rotor.

If there is continuity, replace the rotor.



4. INSPECT SLIP RINGS

- (a) Check that the slip rings are not rough or scored. If rough or scored, replace the rotor.
- (b) Using a vernier caliper, measure the slip ring diameter.

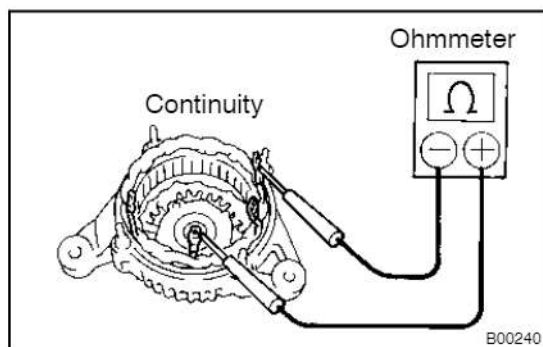
Standard diameter:

14.2 – 14.4 mm (0.559 – 0.567 in.)

Minimum diameter:

12.8 mm (0.504 in.)

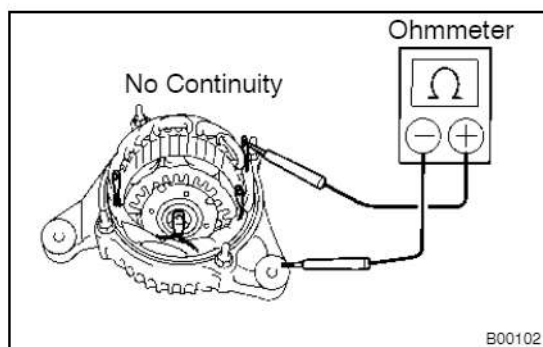
If the diameter is less than minimum, replace the rotor.



5. INSPECT STATOR (DRIVE END FRAME) FOR OPEN CIRCUIT

Using an ohmmeter, check that there is continuity between the coil leads.

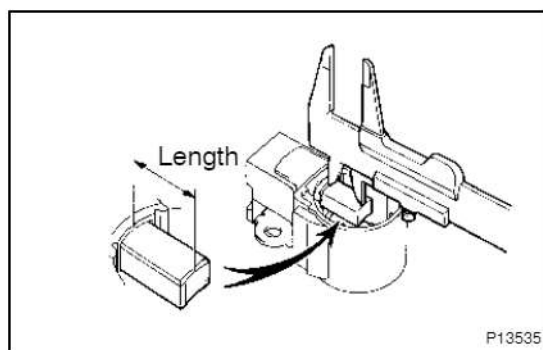
If there is no continuity, replace the drive end frame assembly



6. INSPECT STATOR (DRIVE END FRAME) FOR GROUND

Using an ohmmeter, check that there is no continuity between the coil lead and drive end frame.

If there is continuity, replace the drive end frame assembly



7. INSPECT EXPOSED BRUSH LENGTH

Using vernier calipers, measure the exposed brush length.

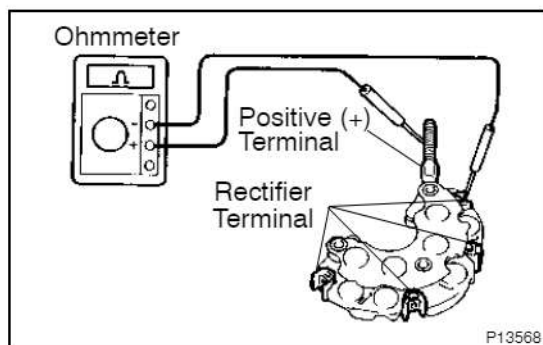
Standard exposed length:

9.5 – 11.5 mm (0.374 – 0.453 in.)

Minimum exposed length:

1.5 mm (0.059 in.)

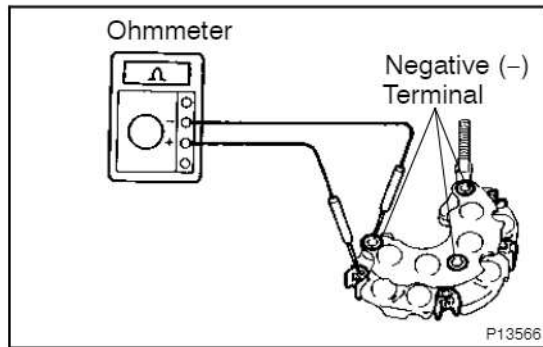
If the exposed length is less than minimum, replace the brush holder assembly.



8. INSPECT POSITIVE RECTIFIER HOLDER

- (a) Using an ohmmeter, connect one tester probe to the positive (+) terminal and the other to each rectifier terminal.
- (b) Reverse the polarity of the tester probes and repeat step (a).
- (c) Check that one shows continuity and the other shows no continuity.

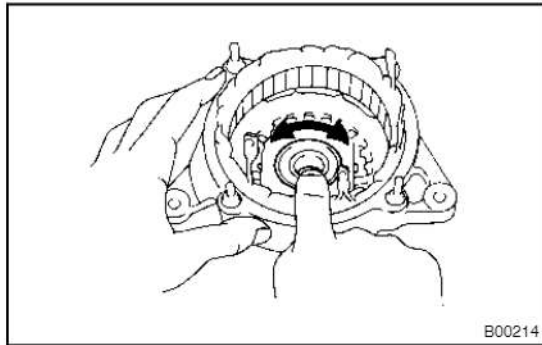
If continuity is not as specified, replace the rectifier holder.



9. INSPECT NEGATIVE RECTIFIER HOLDER

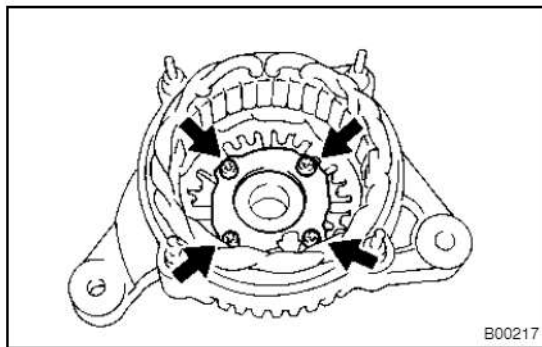
- Using an ohmmeter, connect one tester probe to each negative (-) terminal and the other to each rectifier terminal.
- Reverse the polarity of the tester probes and repeat step (a).
- Check that one shows continuity and the other shows no continuity.

If continuity is not as specified, replace the rectifier holder.



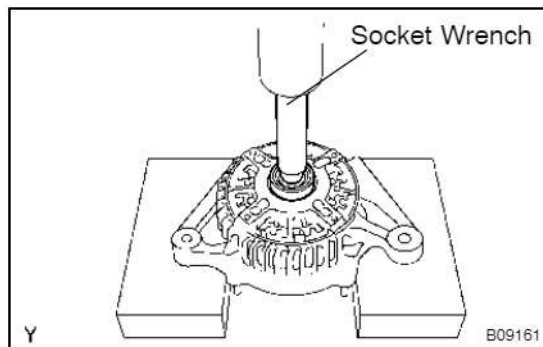
10. INSPECT FRONT BEARING

Check that the bearing is not rough or worn.

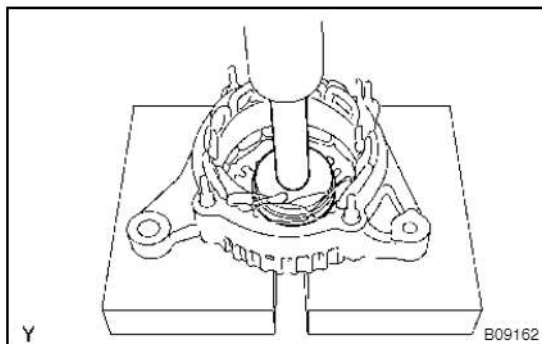


11. IF NECESSARY, REPLACE FRONT BEARING

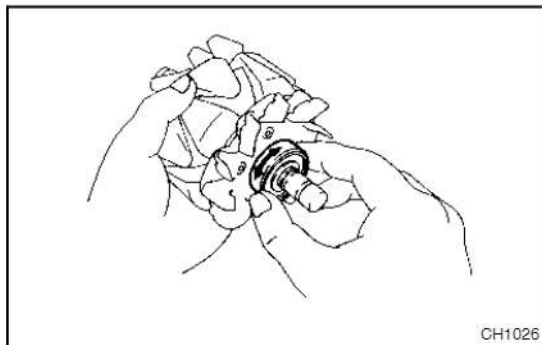
- Remove the 4 screws, bearing retainer and bearing.



- Using SST and a press, press out the bearing.
SST 09950-60010 (09951-00350) 09950-70010 (09951-07100)

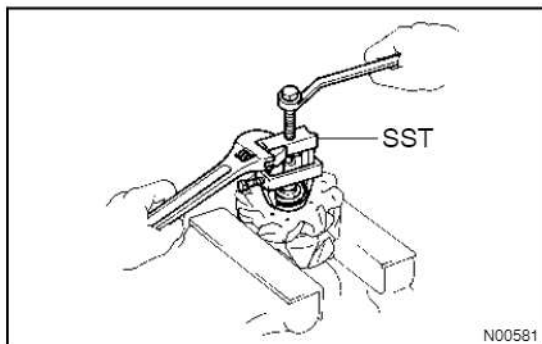


- Using SST and a press, press in a new bearing.
SST 09950-60010 (09951-00530) 09950-70010 (09951-07100)
- Install the bearing retainer with the 4 screws.
Torque: 3.0 N·m (31 kgf·cm, 27 in.·lbf)



12. INSPECT REAR BEARING

Check that the bearing is not rough or worn.



13. IF NECESSARY, REPLACE REAR BEARING

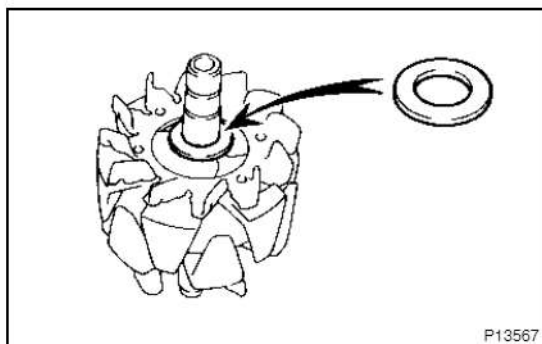
- (a) Using SST, remove the bearing cover (outside) and bearing.

SST 09820-00021

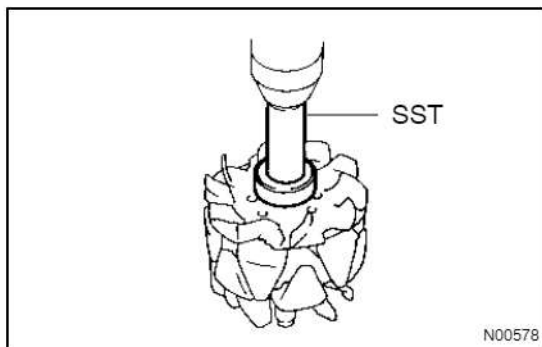
NOTICE:

Be careful not to damage the fan.

- (b) Remove the bearing cover (inside).

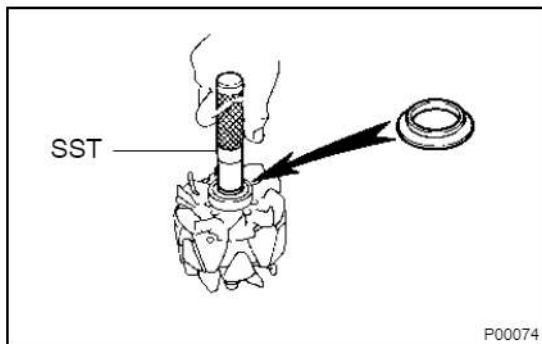


- (c) Place the bearing cover (inside) on the rotor.



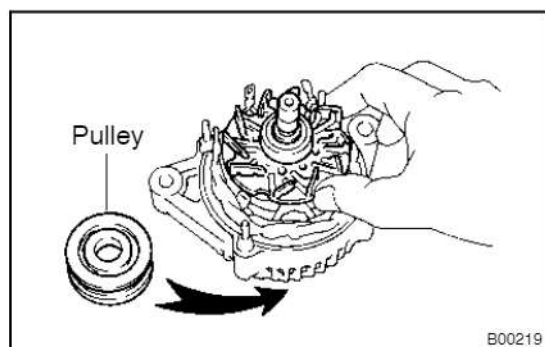
- (d) Using SST and a press, press in a new bearing.

SST 09820-00031



- (e) Using SST, push in the bearing cover (outside).

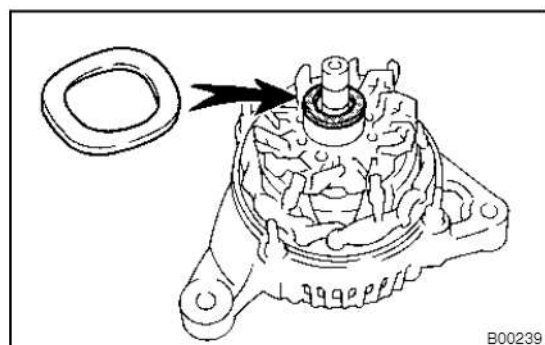
SST 09285-76010



REASSEMBLY

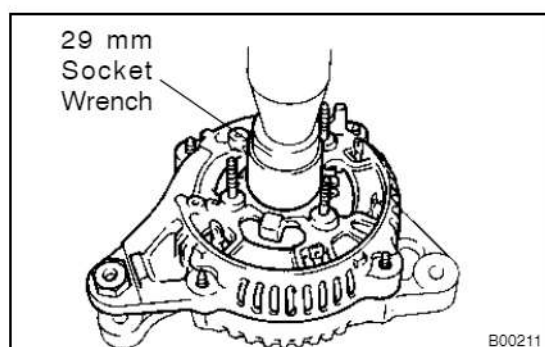
1. INSTALL ROTOR TO DRIVE END FRAME

- Place the drive end frame on the pulley.
- Install the rotor to the drive end frame.

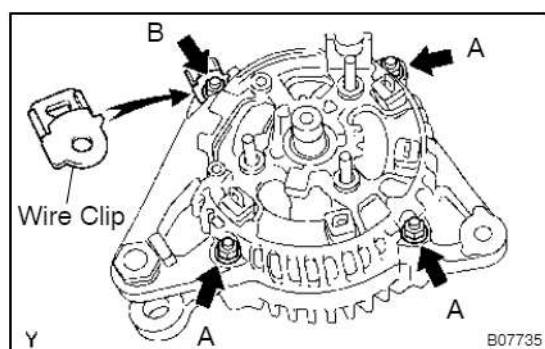


2. INSTALL RECTIFIER END FRAME

- Place the generator washer on the rotor.



- Using a 29 mm socket wrench and press, slowly press in the rectifier end frame.

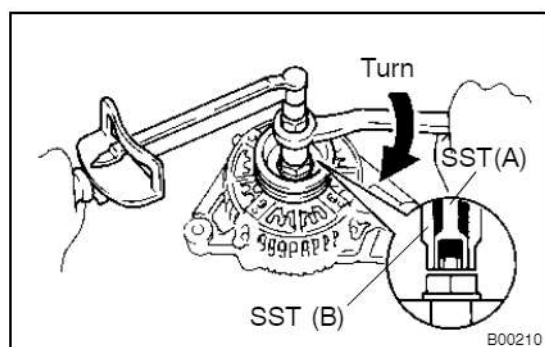


- Install the wire clip and 4 nuts.

Torque:

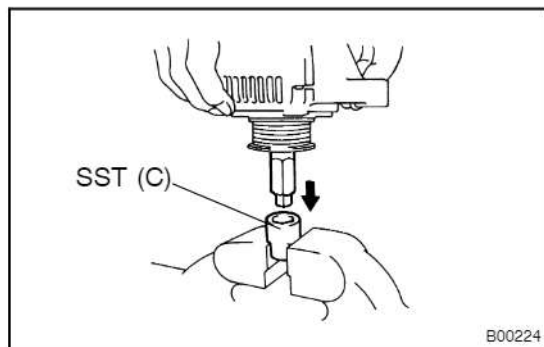
Nut A 4.5 N·m (46 kgf·cm, 40 in·lbf)

Nut B 5.4 N·m (55 kgf·cm, 48 in·lbf)

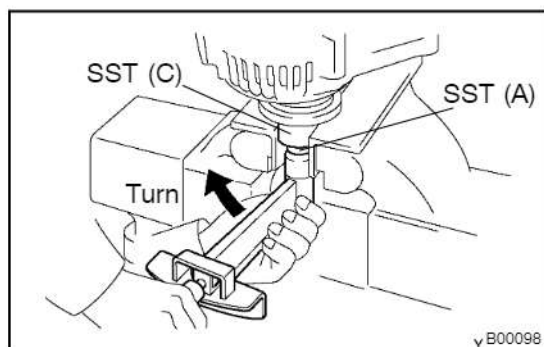


3. INSTALL PULLEY

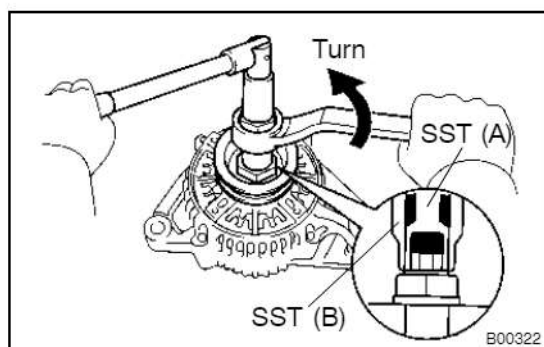
- Install the pulley to the rotor shaft by tightening the pulley nut by hand.
- Hold SST (A) with a torque wrench, and tighten SST (B) clockwise to the specified torque.
SST 09820-63011
Torque: 39 N·m (400 kgf·cm, 29 ft·lbf)
- Check that SST (A) is secured to the pulley shaft.



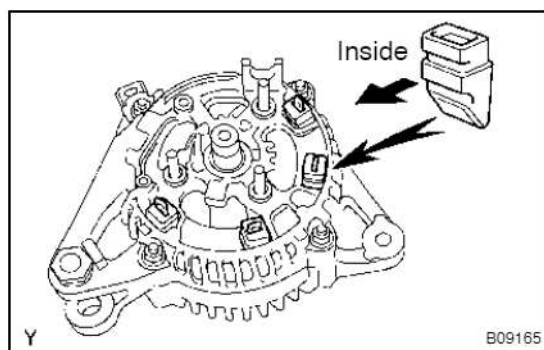
- (d) Mount SST (C) in a vise.
- (e) Insert SST (B) into SST (C), and attach the pulley nut to SST (C).



- (f) To torque the pulley nut, turn SST (A) in the direction shown in the illustration.
Torque: 111 N·m (1,125 kgf·cm, 81 ft·lbf)
- (g) Remove the generator from SST (C).



- (h) Turn SST (B), and remove SST (A and B).

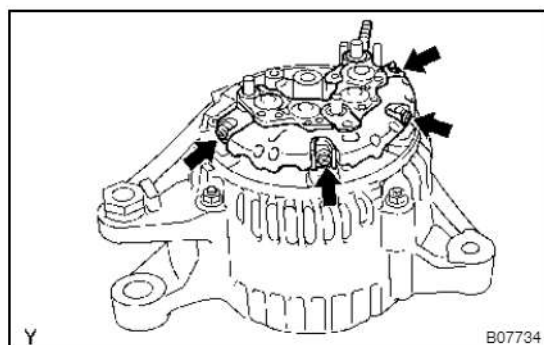


4. INSTALL RECTIFIER HOLDER

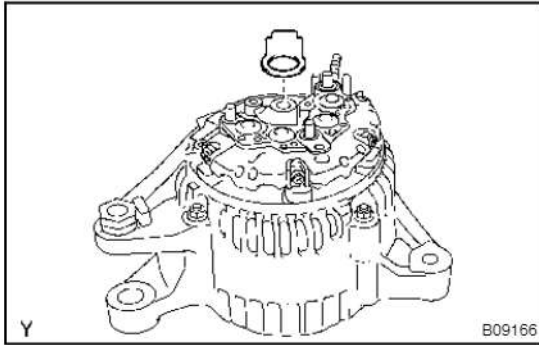
- (a) Install the 4 rubber insulators on the lead wires.

NOTICE:

Be careful of the rubber insulators installation direction.

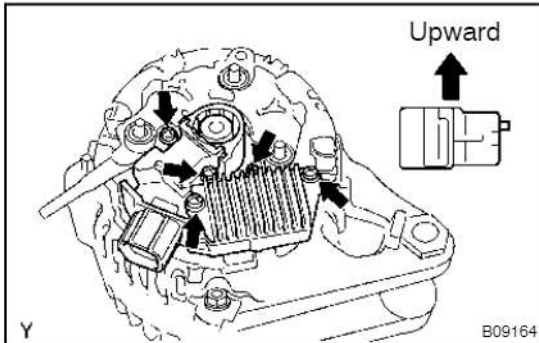


- (b) Install the rectifier holder while pushing it with the 4 screws
Torque: 2.9 N·m (30 kgf·cm, 26 in·lbf)



5. INSTALL VOLTAGE REGULATOR AND BRUSH HOLDER

- (a) Place the seal plate on the rectifier end frame.



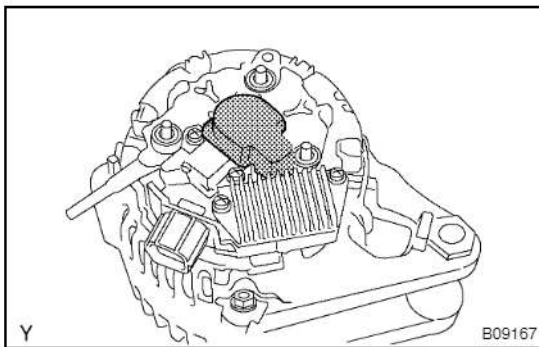
- (b) Place the voltage regulator and brush holder on the rectifier end frame.

NOTICE:

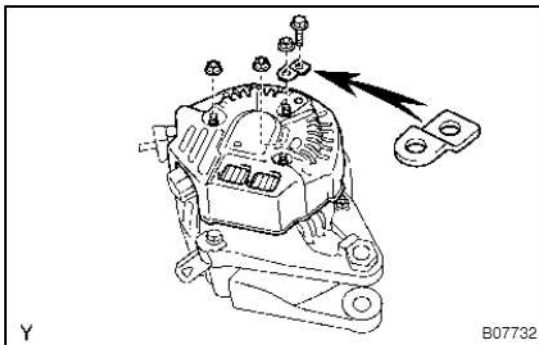
Be careful of the holder installation direction.

- (c) Install the 5 screws.

Torque: 2.0 N·m (20 kgf·cm, 18 in.·lbf)



- (d) Place the brush holder cover on the brush holder.



6. INSTALL REAR END COVER

- (a) Install the end cover and plate terminal with the bolt and 3 nuts.

Torque:

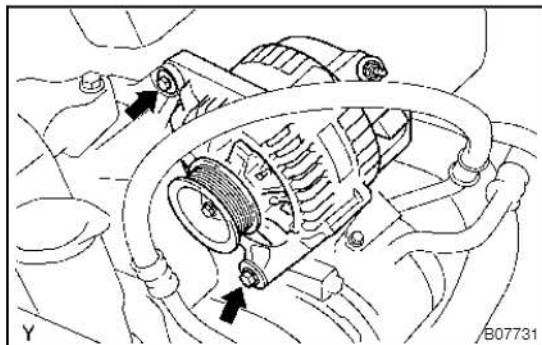
Nut 4.4 N·m (45 kgf·cm, 39 in.·lbf)

Bolt 3.9 N·m (39 kgf·cm, 35 in.·lbf)

- (b) Install the terminal insulator with the nut.

Torque: 4.1 N·m (42 kgf·cm, 36 in.·lbf)

7. CHECK THAT ROTOR ROTATES SMOOTHLY



INSTALLATION

1. INSTALL GENERATOR

- (a) Install the 2 bolts and generator.

Torque:

14 mm head 25 N·m (250 kgf·cm, 18 ft·lbf)

17 mm head

1ZZ-FE: 54 N·m (550 kgf·cm, 40 ft·lbf)

2ZZ-GE: 58 N·m (590 kgf·cm, 43 ft·lbf)

- (b) 2ZZ-GE:

Install the generator bracket with the 2 bolts.

Torque: 29 N·m (295 kgf·cm, 21ft·lbf)

- (c) Connect the generator connector.
 (d) Connect the generator wire, and install the nut and rubber cap.
 (e) Connect the generator wire, and install the rubber cap and nut.

2. INSTALL DRIVE BELT